

Section 1 Identification

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HOME SCIENCE TOOLS

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**CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency
Phone Number (800) 424-9300**
For laboratory and industrial use only.
Not for drug, food or household use.

Product	HYDROCHLORIC ACID, 1 MOLAR (1 NORMAL) SOLUTION
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Synonyms	Muriatic Acid, Water Solution / Hydrogen Chloride, Water Solution
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Section 2 Hazards identification**Signal word:** WARNING**Pictograms:** GHS05**Target organs:** Respiratory system, skin, eyes, lungs.**GHS Classification:**

Corrosive to metals (Category 1)

Skin irritant (Category 3)

Eye irritant (Category 2B)

GHS Label information:**Hazard statement(s):**

H290: May be corrosive to metals.

H316: Causes mild skin irritation.

H320: Causes eye irritation.

Precautionary statement(s):

P234: Keep only in original container.

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P332+P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention.

P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

P390: Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

P406: Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

Hazards not otherwise classified:

Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known

Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Water	7732-18-5	96.86%	231-791-2
Hydrochloric acid	7647-01-0	3.14%	231-595-7

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: MAY CAUSE IRRITATION. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: MAY CAUSE IRRITATION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Contact with metals produce hydrogen, which is flammable and may produce explosive mixtures with air.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
	Hydrogen chloride	STEL: C 2 ppm / C 2.98 mg/m ³	STEL: C 5 ppm / C 7 mg/m ³	STEL: C 5 ppm / C 7 mg/m ³

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If misty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Clear, colorless liquid. Odor: No odor. Odor threshold: No data available pH: No data available Melting / Freezing point: ~ 0°C (~ 32°F) [water] Boiling point: ~ 100°C (212°F) [water] Flash point: Not flammable. Evaporation rate (= 1): < 1	Flammability (solid/gas): No data available Explosion limits: Upper/Lower: No data available Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 14 [water] Vapor density (Air = 1): 0.7 [water] Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.0 [water] Solubility(ies): Complete. Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / water): No data available Auto-ignition temperature: No data available	Decomposition temperature: No data available Viscosity: No data available Molecular formula: Mixture. Molecular weight: Mixture.
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Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable

Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Containers may burst when heated. Avoid contact with water.

Incompatible materials: Metals, bases, active metals, alkali metals, oxidizing agents, hydroxides, amines, carbonates, cyanides, sulfides, sulfites, formaldehyde.

Hazardous decomposition products: Hydrogen chloride gas.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Data not available

Skin corrosion/irritation: Data not available at this dilution.

Serious eye damage/irritation: Data not available at this dilution.

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenicity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by NTP.

IARC: Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available

STOT-single exposure: Data not available at this dilution.

STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available

Aspiration hazard: Data not available

Potential health effects: To the best of our knowledge the chemical, physical and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Specific data is not available. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.

Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. Material may cause irritation to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.

Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed.

Skin: May cause irritation and/or burns.

Eyes: May cause irritation and/or burns.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Data not available at this dilution.

Additional information: RTECS #: MW4025000 [Hydrochloric acid]

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish) - 282 mg/l - 96 h (Hydrochloric acid)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: No data available

Toxicity to algae: No data available

Persistence and degradability: No data available

Bioaccumulative potential: No data available

Mobility in soil: No data available

PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN1789

Shipping name: Hydrochloric acid

Hazard class: 8

Packing group: III

Reportable Quantity: 5000 lbs (2270 kg)

Marine pollutant: No

Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 5 L

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Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Hydrochloric acid	Listed	5000 lbs (2270 kg)	D002	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.